Commonwealth of Kentucky Environmental and Public Protection Cabinet Department for Environmental Protection Division for Air Quality 803 Schenkel Lane Frankfort, Kentucky 40601

(502) 573-3382



AIR QUALITY PERMIT Issued under 401 KAR 52:030

Permittee Name: STUPP BRIDGE COMPANY

Mailing Address: 3800 Weber Road St. Louis, MO 63125

Source Name: STUPP BRIDGE COMPANY

Mailing Address: Same as above

Source Location: 445 Century Street, Bowling Green, KY

Permit Number: F-06-002 Source A. I. #: 4140

Activity #: APE2002001

Review Type: Operating, Conditional Major (Renewal Permit)

Source ID #: 21-227-00132

Regional Office: Bowling Green Regional Office

1508 Western Avenue

Bowling Green, KY 42104-3356

County: Warren

Application

Complete Date: April 17, 2005

Issuance Date: Revision Date: Expiration Date:

> John S. Lyons, Director Division for Air Quality

Revised 10/19/05

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SECTION A - PERMIT AUTHORIZATION

Pursuant to a duly submitted application the Kentucky Division for Air Quality hereby authorizes the operation of the equipment described herein in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit. This permit has been issued under the provisions of Kentucky Revised Statutes Chapter 224 and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto.

The permittee shall not construct, reconstruct, or modify any affected facilities without first submitting a complete application and receiving a permit for the planned activity from the permitting authority, except as provided in this permit or in 401 KAR 52:030, Federally-enforceable permits for non-major sources.

Issuance of this permit does not relieve the permittee from the responsibility of obtaining any other permits, licenses, or approvals required by this Cabinet or any other federal, state, or local agency.

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SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS

01 (02) Pre-Clean Blast Machine

Description: Blast Machine, Storage Tank, and Airwash Separator.

Capacity to process 11.0 tons of steel input per hour using 68.25 lbs of fresh feed

steel shot per hour.

Construction Commenced: August 1998

Control Equipment: Dust Collector (99.5 % collecting efficiency)

03 (10) Final Clean Blast Machine

Description: Blast machine, storage tank, and airwash separator

Capacity to process 11.0 tons of steel input per hour and using 105 lbs of steel shot

per hour.

Construction Commenced: August, 1998

Control Equipment: Blastec GS20 Dust Collector (99.5 % collecting

efficiency)

APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:

401 KAR 63:020. Potentially hazardous matter or toxic substances applies to all toxic air emissions.

401 KAR 59:010, New Process Operation. The provisions of this regulation shall apply to each affected facility or source, associated with a process operation, which is not subject to another emission standard with respect to particulate in this chapter, commenced on or after July 2, 1975.

Operating Limitations:

- 1. The usage of raw materials used in affected facilities shall be limited so that the emission limitations set forth in this permit is not exceeded.
- 2. The dust collector shall operate at all times during the process.

Emission Limitations:

401 KAR 63:020, Section 3

 The permittee shall not allow any affected facility to emit potentially hazardous matter or toxic substances in such quantities or duration as to be harmful to the health and welfare of humans, animals and plants.

Compliance Demonstration Method:

The source is in compliance with 401 KAR 63:020 referenced in Section B of this permit. This compliance determination is based on the emission rates of toxics given in the application submitted by the source. If the source alters process rates, material formulations, or any other factor that would result in an increase of toxics emissions or the addition of toxics emissions not previously evaluated by the Division, the source shall submit the appropriate application forms pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030, Section 3(1)(a), along with modeling to show that the facility will remain in compliance with 401 KAR 63:020.

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SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

401 KAR 59:010, Section 3(1)

2. The permittee shall not cause, suffer, allow, or permit any continuous emission into the open air from a control device or stack associated with any affected facility which is equal to or greater than twenty (20) percent opacity.

Compliance Demonstration Method:

The permittee shall perform a qualitative visual observation of the opacity of emissions from the particulate filter's exhaust stack on a daily basis and maintain a log of the observations. If visible emissions are seen (not including condensed water vapor within the plume), then the opacity shall be determined by Reference Method 9. If emissions are in excess of the applicable opacity limit, then an inspection shall be initiated of the control equipment for all necessary repairs.

401 KAR 59:010, Section 3(2)

3. For emissions from a control device or stack the permittee shall not cause, suffer, allow, or permit the emission into the open air of particulate matter from any affected facility which in excess of the allowable, which is calculated as E = 3.59 x P^{0.62}, where E is the allowable emissions rate in lbs per hour and P is the steel (total of steel bridgework processed and fresh steel shot used) processing rate in tons per hour. For processing rates of 1000 lbs/hr or less, the allowable emission rate is 2.34 lbs/hr.

Compliance Demonstration Method:

The following formula will be used in calculating the particulate emissions:

Average Particulate Emission Rate (lbs per hour) = steel shot usage rate (lbs per month) x controlled steel particulate emission factor (lbs per lbs of steel shot used) / hours of operation (hours per month)

The controlled steel particulate emission factor shall be 0.0055 lb/lb of steel shot used. This emission factor shall be replaced whenever an emission test or other modification, approved by the Division, is carried out for these emission points. Records of any such change in emission factor used shall be maintained at the source.

Testing Requirements:

Testing shall be conducted at such times as may be required by the cabinet in accordance with Regulations 401 KAR 59:005 Section 2(2) and 401 KAR 50:045 Section 4.

Specific Monitoring Requirements:

See Recordkeeping

Specific Recordkeeping Requirements:

Records shall be maintained of all opacity measurements including date and time. Records of the calculated particulate emission rates, the tons per hour of and fresh steel shot used, and the hours of operation shall be maintained at the source. In addition, a log of the fabric filter inspections shall be maintained at the source indicating the date of each inspection and if the filter is in proper working condition.

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SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

Specific Reporting Requirements:

Any exceedance in the particulate emissions rate or visible emissions standard specified in this permit shall be reported to the Division as soon as possible per SECTION F (7)(b) of this permit. In addition, the owner or operator shall certify, annually, whether the opacity measurements were conducted continuously or intermittently, and if intermittent, the frequency of such measurements.

See SECTION F(5)

Specific Control Equipment Operating Conditions:

The fabric filter used as the control equipment for this emission point shall be inspected to check for possible leaks or damage. Inspection of the filter shall consist of a daily check of the visible emissions, to confirm that the emissions are normal, as well as a quarterly visual inspection of the filters to determine whether they are in proper working condition. A leaking or damaged filter shall be replaced as soon as possible, while in compliance with SECTION G(f), Emergency Provisions, of this permit.

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SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

02 (08) GRIND

<u>Description:</u> Grinding machines with a capacity to process 588 lineal feet of steel per hour.

Construction Commenced: August 1998

Control Equipment: None

401 KAR 59:010, New Process Operation. The provisions of this regulation shall apply to each affected facility or source, associated with a process operation, which is not subject to another emission standard with respect to particulate in this chapter, commenced on or after July 2, 1975.

401 KAR 63:020. Potentially hazardous matter or toxic substances applies to all toxic air emissions.

Operating Limitations:

None

Emission Limitations:

401 KAR 63:020, Section 3

APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:

1. The permittee shall not allow any affected facility to emit potentially hazardous matter or toxic substances in such quantities or duration as to be harmful to the health and welfare of humans, animals and plants.

Compliance Demonstration Method:

The source is in compliance with 401 KAR 63:020 referenced in Section B of this permit. This compliance determination is based on the emission rates of toxics given in the application submitted by the source. If the source alters process rates, material formulations, or any other factor that would result in an increase of toxics emissions or the addition of toxics emissions not previously evaluated by the Division, the source shall submit the appropriate application forms pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030, Section 3(1)(a), along with modeling to show that the facility will remain in compliance with 401 KAR 63:020.

401 KAR 59:010

- 2. Section 3(1) limits visible emissions to less than 20% opacity.
- 3. Section 3(2) limits emissions of particulate matter from each press to a maximum of 2.34 lbs/hr.

Compliance Demonstration Method:

Opacity and Particulate Emissions from the grinding machines have been assumed to be minimal as long as the grinding machines are operated properly.

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SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

Testing Requirements:

Testing shall be conducted at such times as may be required by the cabinet in accordance with Regulations 401 KAR 59:005 Section 2(2) and 401 KAR 50:045 Section 4.

Specific Monitoring Requirements:

None

Specific Recordkeeping Requirements:

None

Specific Reporting Requirements:

None

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SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

04 (11) PRIME AND PAINT

<u>Description:</u> Airless Spray Guns

Construction Commenced: August, 1998

Transfer efficiency: 50%

Control Equipment: Building Enclosure (60%)

APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:

401 KAR 59:010, New Process Operations. The provisions of this regulation shall apply to each affected facility or source, associated with a process operation, which is not subject to another emission standard with respect to particulate in this chapter, commenced on or after July 2, 1975.

401 KAR 63:020. Potentially hazardous matter or toxic substances applies to all toxic air emissions.

Operating Limitations:

1. The usage rate of materials used in affected facilities shall not exceed the emission limitations as described in Section B(2) below.

Emission Limitations:

401 KAR 63:020, Section 3

1. The permittee shall not allow any affected facility to emit potentially hazardous matter or toxic substances in such quantities or duration as to be harmful to the health and welfare of humans, animals and plants.

Compliance Demonstration Method:

The source is in compliance with 401 KAR 63:020 referenced in Section B of this permit. This compliance determination is based on the emission rates of toxics given in the application submitted by the source. If the source alters process rates, material formulations, or any other factor that would result in an increase of toxics emissions or the addition of toxics emissions not previously evaluated by the Division, the source shall submit the appropriate application forms pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030, Section 3(1)(a), along with modeling to show that the facility will remain in compliance with 401 KAR 63:020.

401 KAR 59:010

- 2. Section 3(1) limits visible emissions to less than 20% opacity.
- 3. Section 3(2) limits emissions of particulate matter from each press to a maximum of 2.34 lbs/hr.

Compliance Demonstration Method:

Particulate emissions and opacity from the spray guns have been assumed to be minimal as long as the spray guns are operated properly and appropriate inks are used.

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SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

Testing Requirements:

Testing shall be conducted at such times as may be required by the cabinet in accordance with Regulations 401 KAR 59:005 Section 2(2) and 401 KAR 50:045 Section 4.

Specific Monitoring Requirements:

None

Specific Recordkeeping Requirements:

The permittee shall keep records of usage of coating, clean up solvent, and thinner. At the end of each month, Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) and Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPS) emissions shall be calculated and recorded. These records shall be summarized and tons per month VOC and HAPS emissions calculated and recorded. Tons VOC and HAPS emissions per 12 months shall also be recorded. The recorded tons per 12 months shall be a 12month rolling total representing the most recent year. These records, as well as purchase orders and invoices for all VOC and HAPS containing materials, shall be made available for inspection upon request by any duly authorized representatives of the Division for Air Quality.

Specific Reporting Requirements:

To show continuous compliance with the limitations listed in SECTION D, the permittee shall submit quarterly report to the Cabinet of the total VOC and HAPS emissions. Those reports shall show tons per month of VOC and HAPS in addition to tons per 12 months.

See Section F(5).

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SECTION C - INSIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES

The following listed activities have been determined to be insignificant activities for this source pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030, Section 6. While these activities are designated as insignificant the permittee must comply with the applicable regulation and some minimal level of periodic monitoring may be necessary.

<u>Description</u>		Generally Applicable Regulation	
1.	Heat straightening 27,000 gallons of propane /year	NA	
2.	Oxy-fuel burning machines 10.5 MMCF / year	401KAR 59:010	
3.	Cold saw 5,500 lineal/year	401KAR 59:010	
4.	Ogden girder machines 1,200 lineal feet per day	401KAR 59:010	
5.	Milling 4,000 ft/hour	401KAR 59:010	
6.	Splicing 13,500 tons steel spliced /year	401KAR 59:010	
7.	Gasoline tank	NA	
8.	Space heaters 30 MMCF/year	NA	

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SECTION D - SOURCE EMISSION LIMITATIONS AND TESTING REQUIREMENTS

- 1. As required by Section 1b of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10, compliance with annual emissions and processing limitations contained in this permit, shall be based on emissions and processing rates for any twelve (12) consecutive months.
- 2. VOC emissions shall not exceed 90 tons during any consecutive twelve (12) month period. Monthly records, which demonstrate compliance with this limitation, shall be maintained at the source. Total VOC emissions shall include insignificant activities.
- 3. The emissions of any individual Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) shall not exceed nine (9) tons during any consecutive twelve (12) month period. The emissions of combined HAPs shall not exceed twenty-two and one-half (22.5) tons per year. Monthly records, which demonstrate compliance with these limitations, shall be maintained at the source. Total HAP emissions shall include insignificant activities.

Compliance Demonstration Method:

Monthly VOC/HAP Emission (lb/month) = Σ [Monthly usage of each coating, solvent thinner diluents, or any other VOC / HAP containing material in pounds or gallons per month] x [VOC/HAP fraction] x [appropriate conversion factor (if usage is in gallons) for gallons to pounds for each coating, solvent thinner, diluents, or any other VOC/HAP containing material used].

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SECTION E - SOURCE CONTROL EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS

1. Pursuant to 401 KAR 50:055, Section 2(5), at all times, including periods of startup, shutdown and malfunction, owners and operators shall, to the extent practicable, maintain and operate any affected facility including associated air pollution control equipment in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practice for minimizing emissions. Determination of whether acceptable operating and maintenance procedures are being used will be based on information available to the Division which may include, but is not limited to, monitoring results, opacity observations, review of operating and maintenance procedures, and inspection of the source.

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SECTION F - MONITORING, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

- 1. Pursuant to Section 1b (IV)(1) of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10, when continuing compliance is demonstrated by periodic testing or instrumental monitoring, the permittee shall compile records of required monitoring information that include:
 - a. Date, place (as defined in this permit), and time of sampling or measurements;
 - b. Analyses performance dates;
 - c. Company or entity that performed analyses;
 - d. Analytical techniques or methods used;
 - e. Analyses results; and
 - f. Operating conditions during time of sampling or measurement.
- 2. Records of all required monitoring data and support information, including calibrations, maintenance records, and original strip chart recordings, and copies of all reports required by the Division for Air Quality, shall be retained by the permittee for a period of five years and shall be made available for inspection upon request by any duly authorized representative of the Division for Air Quality[401 KAR 52:030 Section 3(1)(f)1a and Section 1a (7) of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
- 3. In accordance with the requirements of 401 KAR 52:030 Section 3(1)f the permittee shall allow authorized representatives of the Cabinet to perform the following during reasonable times:
 - a. Enter upon the premises to inspect any facility, equipment (including air pollution control equipment), practice, or operation;
 - b. To access and copy any records required by the permit:
 - c. Sample or monitor, at reasonable times, substances or parameters to assure compliance with the permit or any applicable requirements.

Reasonable times are defined as during all hours of operation, during normal office hours; or during an emergency.

- 4. No person shall obstruct, hamper, or interfere with any Cabinet employee or authorized representative while in the process of carrying out official duties. Refusal of entry or access may constitute grounds for permit revocation and assessment of civil penalties.
- 5. Summary reports of any monitoring required by this permit, other than continuous emission or opacity monitors, shall be submitted to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit at least every six (6) months during the life of this permit, unless otherwise stated in this permit. For emission units that were still under construction or which had not commenced operation at the end of the 6-month period covered by the report and are subject to monitoring requirements in this permit, the report shall indicate that no monitoring was performed during the previous six months because the emission unit was not in operation.

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SECTION F - MONITORING, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS (CONTINUED)

- 6. The semi-annual reports are due by January 30th and July 30th of each year. Data from the continuous emission and opacity monitors shall be reported to the Technical Services Branch in accordance with the requirements of 401 KAR 59:005, General Provisions, Section 3(3). All reports shall be certified by a responsible official pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030 Section 22. All deviations from permit requirements shall be clearly identified in the reports.
- 7. In accordance with the provisions of 401KAR 50:055, Section 1 the owner or operator shall notify the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit concerning startups, shutdowns, or malfunctions as follows:
 - a. When emissions during any planned shutdowns and ensuing startups will exceed the standards notification shall be made no later than three (3) days before the planned shutdown, or immediately following the decision to shut down, if the shutdown is due to events which could not have been foreseen three (3) days before the shutdown.
 - b. When emissions due to malfunctions, unplanned shutdowns and ensuing startups are or may be in excess of the standards notification shall be made as promptly as possible by telephone (or other electronic media) and shall cause written notice upon request.
- 8. The owner or operator shall report emission related exceedances from permit requirements including those attributed to upset conditions (other than emission exceedances covered by Section F.7 above) to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit within 30 days. Other deviations from permit requirements shall be included in the semiannual report required by Section F.5 [Section 1b V(3) and (4) of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
- 9. Pursuant to 401KAR 52:030, Section 21, the permittee shall annually certify compliance with the terms and conditions contained in this permit by completing and returning a Compliance Certification Form (DEP 7007CC) (or an alternative approved by the regional office) to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit in accordance with the following requirements:
 - a. Identification of each term or condition;
 - b. Compliance status of each term or condition of the permit;
 - c. Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent;
 - d. The method used for determining the compliance status for the source, currently and over the reporting period.
 - e. For an emissions unit that was still under construction or which has not commenced operation at the end of the 12-month period covered by the annual compliance certification, the permittee shall indicate that the unit is under construction and that compliance with any applicable requirements will be demonstrated within the timeframes specified in the permit.

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SECTION F - MONITORING, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS (CONTINUED)

f. The certification shall be postmarked by January 30th of each year. **Annual compliance certifications should be mailed to the following addresses:**

Division for Air Quality Bowling Green Regional Office 1508 Westen Avenue Bowling Green, KY 42104 Division for Air Quality Central Files 803 Schenkel Lane Frankfort, KY 40601

- 10. In accordance with 401KAR 52:030, Section 3(1)(d), the permittee shall provide the Division with all information necessary to determine its subject emissions within thirty (30) days of the date the KEIS emission survey is mailed to the permittee. If a KYEIS emission report is not mailed to the permittee, comply with all other emission reporting requirements in this permit.
- 11. Results of performance test(s) required by the permit shall be submitted to the Division by the source or its representative within forty-five days or sooner if required by an applicable standard, after the completion of the fieldwork.
- 12. The Cabinet may authorize the temporary use of an emission unit to replace a similar unit that is taken off-line for maintenance, if the following conditions are met:
 - a. The owner or operator shall submit to the Cabinet, at least ten (10) days in advance of replacing a unit, the appropriate Forms DEP7007AI to DD that show:
 - i. The size and location of both the original and replacement units; and
 - ii. Any resulting change in emissions;
 - b. The PTE of the replacement unit shall not exceed that of the original unit by more than twenty-five (25) percent of a major source threshold, and the emissions from the unit shall not cause the source to exceed the emissions allowable under the permit;
 - c. The PTE of the replacement unit or the resulting PTE of the source shall not subject the source to a new applicable requirement;
 - d. The replacement unit shall comply with all applicable requirements; and
 - e. The source shall notify Regional office of all shutdowns and start-ups.
 - f. Within six (6) months after installing the replacement unit, the owner or operator shall:
 - i. Re-install the original unit and remove or dismantle the replacement unit; or
 - ii. Submit an application to permit the replacement unit as a permanent change.

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SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS

(a) <u>General Compliance Requirements</u>

- 1. The permittee shall comply with all conditions of this permit. A noncompliance shall be a violation of 401 KAR 52:030 Section 3(1)(b) and is also a violation of Federal Statute 42 USC 7401 through 7671q (the Clean Air Act). Noncompliance with this permit is grounds for enforcement action including but not limited to the termination, revocation and reissuance, revision, or denial of a permit [Section 1a (2) of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
- 2. The filing of a request by the permittee for any permit revision, revocation, reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of a planned change or anticipated noncompliance, shall not stay any permit condition [Section 1a (5) of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
- 3. This permit may be revised, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause in accordance with 401 KAR 52:030 Section 18. The permit will be reopened for cause and revised accordingly under the following circumstances:
 - a. If additional applicable requirements become applicable to the source and the remaining permit term is three (3) years or longer. In this case, the reopening shall be completed no later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. A reopening shall not be required if compliance with the applicable requirement is not required until after the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless this permit or any of its terms and conditions have been extended pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030 Section 12;
 - b. The Cabinet or the U. S. EPA determines that the permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements;
 - c. The Cabinet or the U. S. EPA determines that the permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms or conditions of the permit.
- 4. Proceedings to reopen and reissue a permit shall follow the same procedures as apply to initial permit issuance and shall affect only those parts of the permit for which cause to reopen exists. Reopenings shall be made as expeditiously as practicable. Reopenings shall not be initiated before a notice of intent to reopen is provided to the source by the Division, at least thirty (30) days in advance of the date the permit is to be reopened, except that the Division may provide a shorter time period in the case of an emergency.
- 5. The permittee shall furnish information upon request of the Cabinet to determine if cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit; or compliance with the conditions of this permit[Sections 1a (6) and (7) of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].

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SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)

6. The permittee, upon becoming aware that any relevant facts were omitted or incorrect information was submitted in the permit application, shall promptly submit such supplementary facts or corrected information to the permitting authority [401 KAR 52:030 Section 7(1)].

- 7. Any condition or portion of this permit which becomes suspended or is ruled invalid as a result of any legal or other action shall not invalidate any other portion or condition of this permit [Section 1a (11) of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
- 8. The permittee shall not use as a defense in an enforcement action the contention that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance [Section 1a (3) of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
- 9. Except for requirements identified in this permit as state-origin requirements, all terms and conditions shall be enforceable by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and citizens of the United States [Section 1a (12)(b) of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
- 10. This permit shall be subject to suspension if the permittee fails to pay all emissions fees within 90 days after the date of notice as specified in 401 KAR 50:038 Section 3(6) [Section 1a (9) of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
- 11. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the liability of the permittee for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance [401 KAR 52:030 Section 11(3)].
- 12. This permit does not convey property rights or exclusive privileges [Section 1a (8) of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Federally-Enforceable Permits for Non-Major Sources* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 10].
- 13. Issuance of this permit does not relieve the permittee from the responsibility of obtaining any other permits, licenses, or approvals required by the Kentucky Cabinet for Natural Resources and Environmental Protection or any other federal, state, or local agency.
- 14. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the authority of U.S. EPA to obtain information pursuant to Federal Statute 42 USC 7414, Inspections, monitoring, and entry.
- 15. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the authority of U.S. EPA to impose emergency orders pursuant to Federal Statute 42 USC 7603, Emergency orders.

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SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)

16. This permit consolidates the authority of any previously issued PSD, NSR, or Synthetic minor source preconstruction permit terms and conditions for various emission units and incorporates all requirements of those existing permits into one single permit for this source.

- 17. Permit Shield A permit shield shall not protect the owner or operator from enforcement actions for violating an applicable requirement prior to or at the time of permit issuance. Compliance with the conditions of this permit shall be considered compliance with:
 - (a) Applicable requirements that are included and specifically identified in this permit; and
 - (b) Non-applicable requirements expressly identified in this permit.
- 18. Emission units described in this permit shall demonstrate compliance with applicable requirements if requested by the Division [401 KAR 52:030 Section 3(1)(c)].
- 19. The authority to operate granted through this permit shall cease to apply if the source fails to submit additional information requested by the Division after the completeness determination has been made on any application, by whatever deadline the Division sets [401 KAR 52:030 Section 8(2)].

(b) Permit Expiration and Reapplication Requirements

This permit shall remain in effect for a fixed term of five (5) years following the original date of issue. Permit expiration shall terminate the source's right to operate unless a timely and complete renewal application has been submitted to the Division at least six months prior to the expiration date of the permit. Upon a timely and complete submittal, the authorization to operate within the terms and conditions of this permit, including any permit shield, shall remain in effect beyond the expiration date, until the renewal permit is issued or denied by the Division [401 KAR 52:030 Section 12].

(c) Permit Revisions

- 1. Minor permit revision procedures specified in 401 KAR 52:030 Section 14 (3) may be used for permit revisions involving the use of economic incentive, marketable permit, emission trading, and other similar approaches, to the extent that these minor permit revision procedures are explicitly provided for in the SIP or in applicable requirements and meet the relevant requirements of 401 KAR 52:030 Section 14 (2).
- 2. This permit is not transferable by the permittee. Future owners and operators shall obtain a new permit from the Division for Air Quality. The new permit may be processed as an administrative amendment if no other change in this permit is necessary, and provided that a written agreement containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility coverage and liability between the current and new permittee has been submitted to the permitting authority within ten (10) days following the transfer.

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SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)

(d) <u>Construction, Start-Up, and Initial Compliance Demonstration Requirements</u> No construction authorized by this permit

(e) <u>Acid Rain Program Requirements</u>

1. If an applicable requirement of Federal Statute 42 USC 7401 through 7671q (the Clean Air Act) is more stringent than an applicable requirement promulgated pursuant to Federal Statute 42 USC 7651 through 7651o (Title IV of the Act), both provisions shall apply, and both shall be state and federally enforceable.

(f) <u>Emergency Provisions</u>

- 1. Pursuant to 401 KAR 52:030 Section 23(1), an emergency shall constitute an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with the technology-based emission limitations if the permittee demonstrates through properly signed contemporaneous operating logs or other relevant evidence that:
 - a. An emergency occurred and the permittee can identify the cause of the emergency;
 - b. The permitted facility was at the time being properly operated;
 - c. During an emergency, the permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emissions standards or other requirements in the permit; and,
 - d. The permittee notified the Division as promptly as possible and submitted written notice of the emergency to the Division within two (2) working days of the time when

emission limitations were exceeded due to an emergency. The notice shall include a description of the emergency, steps taken to mitigate emissions, and the corrective actions taken.

- 2. Notification of the Division does not relieve the source of any other local, state or federal notification requirements.
- 3. Emergency conditions listed in General Provision G(f)1 above are in addition to any emergency or upset provision(s) contained in an applicable requirement [401 KAR 52:030 Section 23(3)].
- 4. In an enforcement proceeding, the permittee seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency shall have the burden of proof[401 KAR 52:030 Section 23(2)].

(g) Risk Management Provisions

1. The permittee shall comply with all applicable requirements of 401 KAR Chapter 68, Chemical Accident Prevention, which incorporates by reference 40 CFR Part 68, Risk Management Plan provisions. If required, the permittee shall comply with the Risk Management Program and submit a Risk Management Plan to:

RMP Reporting Center P.O. Box 1515 Lanham-Seabrook, MD 20703-1515. **Permit Number:** <u>F-06-002</u> **Page:** <u>19</u> of <u>20</u>

SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)

2. If requested, submit additional relevant information to the Division or the U.S. EPA.

(h) Ozone depleting substances

- 1. The permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emissions reduction pursuant to 40 CFR 82, Subpart F, except as provided for Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners (MVACs) in Subpart B:
 - a. Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal shall comply with the required practices contained in 40 CFR 82.156.
 - b. Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances shall comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment contained in 40 CFR 82.158.
 - c. Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances shall be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.
 - d. Persons disposing of small appliances, MVACs, and MVAC-like appliances (as defined at 40 CFR 82.152) shall comply with the recordkeeping requirements pursuant to 40 CFR 82.166.
 - e. Persons owning commercial or industrial process refrigeration equipment shall comply with the leak repair requirements pursuant to 40 CFR 82.156.
 - f. Owners/operators of appliances normally containing 50 or more pounds of refrigerant shall keep records of refrigerant purchased and added to such appliances pursuant to 40 CFR 82.166.
- 2. If the permittee performs service on motor (fleet) vehicle air conditioners containing ozone-depleting substances, the source shall comply with all applicable requirements as specified in 40 CFR 82, Subpart B, *Servicing of Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners*.

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SECTION H - ALTERNATE OPERATING SCENARIOS NA

SECTION I - COMPLIANCE SCHEDULE NA